

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 95

Vol. 95A, No. 1

Mini Reviews

Hermann Rahn and Charles V. Paganelli

- 1 Gas fluxes in avian eggs: driving forces and the pathway for exchange

M. P. Vinardell

- 17 Mutual inhibition of sugars and amino acid intestinal absorption

J. D. O'Dea

- 23 The mammalian *rete mirabile* and oxygen availability

Richard C. Bruch

- 27 Signal transducing GTP-binding proteins in olfaction

Hagai Ginsberg

- 31 Alterations caused by the intraerythrocytic malaria parasite in the permeability of its host cell membrane

**H. Rokita, J. Bereta, A. Koj,
A. H. Gordon and J. Gauldie**

- 41 Epidermal growth factor and transforming growth factor- β differently modulate the acute phase response elicited by interleukin-6 in cultured liver cells from man, rat and mouse

General Papers

**Patricia M. Biesiot and
Judith McDowell Capuzzo**

- 47 Digestive protease, lipase and amylase activities in stage I larvae of the American lobster, *Homarus americanus*

**Ruth M. Elsey, Ted Joansen,
Larry McNease and Valentine Lance**

- 55 Stress and plasma corticosterone levels in the American alligator—relationships with stocking density and nesting success

H. J. Harlow and R. A. Nelson

- 65 Seasonal serum urea-creatinine ratios in wild and captive American badgers, *Taxidea taxus*

Fred Punzo and David Thompson

- 69 Effects of temperature and acid stress on hatching, survival capacity, metabolism and postural reflexes in caenid mayflies (Ephemeroptera)

Mira Pašić and Gordana Kartelija

- 73 Modification of the action potential of *Helix pomatia* photosensitive neurons by light

M. Diaz and A. Lorenzo

- 79 Modulation of active potassium transport by aldosterone

**A. E. Morales, L. García-Rejón and
M. De la Higuera**

- 87 Influence of handling and/or anaesthesia on stress response in rainbow trout. Effects on liver primary metabolism

**Jacques Riby, Sam Sunshine and
Norman Kretchmer**

- 95 Renal trehalase: function and development

W. F. Humphreys and G. Collis

- 101 Water loss and respiration of cave arthropods from Cape Range, Western Australia

**H. W. Vliegen, A. V. G. Bruschke
and A. Van der Laarse**

- 109 Different response of cellular DNA content to cardiac hypertrophy in human and rat heart myocytes

Osamu Sata and Toshihide Sato

- 115 Electrical responses of supporting cells in the frog taste organ to chemical stimuli

James R. Nichols and W. R. Fleming

- 121 The effects of salinity, hypophysectomy and hormone administration on gill RNA metabolism of the euryhaline teleost, *Fundulus kansae*

R. A. Xu and M. F. Barker

- 127 Annual changes in the steroid levels in the ovaries and the pyloric caeca of *Sclerasterias mollis* (Echinodermata: Asteroidea) during the reproductive cycle

C. Sernia, J. Garcia-Aragon, W. G. Thomas and R. T. Gemmell	135 Uterine oxytocin receptors in an Australian marsupial, the brushtail possum, <i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>
Y. J. Cai and I. R. Adelman	139 Temperature acclimation in respiratory and cytochrome c oxidase activity in common carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>)
J. Bielawski, M. Chojnacka and H. Kęsa	145 Acid phosphatase in the contents of the oesophagus and stomach of the snail, <i>Helix pomatia</i> L.
John Huang, J. Patrick Wyse and Arthur W. Spira	149 Ontogenesis of the electroretinogram in a precocial mammal, the guinea pig (<i>Cavia porcellus</i>)
Eugene H. Studier and Kathleen H. Lavoie	157 Biology of cave crickets, <i>Hadenoecus subterraneus</i> , and camel crickets, <i>Ceuthophilus stygius</i> (Insecta: Orthoptera): metabolism and water economies related to size and temperature
George A. Bubenik, Jaydee H. Smith, David K. Pomerantz and Dieter Schams	163 Plasma LH, FSH, testosterone, prolactin and androstenedione in male white-tailed deer after ACTH and dexamethasone administration
Steffen S. Madsen	171 Effect of repetitive cortisol and thyroxine injections on chloride cell number and Na^+/K^+ -ATPase activity in gills of freshwater acclimated rainbow trout, <i>Salmo gairdneri</i>
John A. Williams	177 The respiratory quotient of the high shore amphipod, <i>Talorchestia deshayesi</i>
F. Fernando Novoa, Francisco Bozinovic and Mario Rosenmann	181 Maximum metabolic rate and temperature regulation in the rufous-collared sparrow, <i>Zonotrichia capensis</i> , from central Chile
Hiroshi Tomogane and Akira Yokoyama	185 Positive feedback relationship between progesterone and daily change of prolactin secretion that develops functional corpora lutea in PMSG-induced first oestrous cycle in prepubertal rats
Humberto Villarreal	189 Effect of temperature on oxygen consumption and heart rate of the Australian crayfish <i>Cherax tenuimanus</i> (Smith)
Hannah F. Lembke and Donald G. Cochran	195 Diet selection by adult female <i>Parcoblatta fulvescens</i> cockroaches during the oothecal cycle

Vol. 95A, No. 2

Mini Review

Tetsuyuki Nasu

- 201 Effects of cooling on smooth muscle contraction

General Papers

H. Schäfer

- 209 Glucose disappearance rates into peripheral tissues of adult rabbits (*Silvilagus floridanus*), Wistar rats (*Rattus rattus*) and sand rats (*Psammomys obesus*) in relation to body weight and blood glucose concentration

George A. Gerencser

- 215 *N*-ethylmaleimide inhibition of active chloride absorption in *Aplysia* gut

**M. Gennser, F. Karpe and
H. Ch. Örnhagen**

- 219 Effects of hyperbaric pressure and temperature on atria from ectotherm animals (*Rana pipiens* and *Anguilla anguilla*)

**Euclides A. Santos, Sandra Y. T. Laitano
and Godofredo C. Genofre**

- 229 Diving physiology of *Chrysemys dorsalis* Dum & Bibr., 1835 (Reptilia: Chelonia)

M. A. Suleymanian and S. N. Ayrapetyan

- 237 The changes in C_{Na}^i of sheep cardiac Purkinje fibres in hyperosmotic solutions

- John C. Ferguson**
- 245 Hyperosmotic properties of the fluids of the perivisceral coelom and water vascular system of starfish kept under stable conditions
- S. Minucci, G. Chieffi Baccari,
L. Di Matteo, C. Marmorino,
M. d'Istria and G. Chieffi**
- 249 Influence of light and temperature on the secretory activity of the Harderian gland of the green frog, *Rana esculenta*
- Richard A. Rowe**
- 253 Tritiated water measurements of water flux in nestling and adult zebra finches (*Poephila guttata*)
- M. Fenske**
- 259 Excretion of electrolytes, free cortisol and aldosterone-18-oxo-glucuronide in 24-hr urines of the Mongolian gerbil (*Meriones unguiculatus*): effect of lysine-vasopressin and adrenocorticotrophin administration, and of changes in sodium balance
- David P. Maitland**
- 267 Aerial respiration in the semaphore crab, *Heloecius cordiformis*, with or without branchial water
- Marlene J. Richard, Lynn D. Davis and
Norman L. Jacobson**
- 275 The domestic goat: a useful model to determine effects of diet and exercise on cholesterol accumulation in the body
- Stuart S. Kaufman, Penny L. Blain,
Jung H. Y. Park and Dean J. Tuma**
- 281 Microtubular response to colchicine in adult and fetal rat hepatocytes
- D. M. Power**
- 291 Uptake and clearance of ovine prolactin in rainbow trout (*Onchorhynchus mykiss*)
- J. C. Turner, P. J. Osborn and
S. M. McVeagh**
- 297 Studies on selenate and selenite absorption by sheep ileum using an everted sac method and an isolated, vascularly perfused system
- Mette Olaf Nielsen, Niels E. Skakkebaek**
- 303 Insulin-like Growth Factor I (somatomedin C) in goats during normal lactation and in response to somatotropin treatment
- and Aleksander Giwercman**
- 307 Book Reviews

Vol. 95A, No. 3

- Thomas H. Carefoot**
- 309 Specific dynamic action (SDA) in the supralittoral isopod, *Ligia pallasii*: identification of components of apparent SDA and effects of dietary amino acid quality and content on SDA
- Thomas H. Carefoot**
- 317 Specific dynamic action (SDA) in the supralittoral isopod, *Ligia pallasii*: effect of ration and body size on SDA
- Charles R. Brown, Warren K. Palmer
and Peter J. Bechtel**
- 321 Effects of food restriction on stretch induced muscle hypertrophy in chickens of various ages
- A. A. Nikonov, Yu. N. Ilyin,
O. M. Zherelova and E. E. Fesenko**
- 325 Odour thresholds of the Black Sea skate (*Raja clavata*). Electrophysiological study
- William R. Garstka and Markus Gross**
- 329 Activation and inhibition of sperm motility by kidney products in the turtle, *Trachemys scripta*
- Hiroshi Nagaishi, Noriko Oshima
and Ryozo Fujii**
- 337 Light-reflecting properties of the iridophores of the neon tetra, *Paracheirodon innesi*
- M. A. Reis-Henriques and J. Coimbra**
- 343 Variations in the levels of progesterone in *Mytilus edulis* during the annual reproductive cycle
- Tamar Benshalom-Shimony
and Jacob S. Ishay**
- 349 Luminescence and thermoconductive properties of the oriental hornet (*Vespa orientalis*) cocoon: evidence for photoinduced electron-transfer system

B. M. Q. Weaver, G. E. Staddon and M. R. B. Pearson	359 Tissue perfusion in anaesthetised sheep
Michael G. Tannenbaum, Gale R. Haigh, Mary K. Vaughan and Russel J. Reiter	363 Effects of acute cold exposure at night on pineal <i>N</i> -acetyltransferase activity and melatonin content in white-footed mice, <i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
D. B. Shennan and S. A. McNeillie	367 Efflux of chloride from lactating rat mammary tissue slices
K. Swinnen, J. Vanden Broeck, P. Verhaert and A. De Loof	373 Immunocytochemical localization of human growth hormone- and prolactin-like antigenic determinants in the insects, <i>Locusta migratoria</i> and <i>Sarcophaga bullata</i>
D. H. Spaargaren	379 The effect of total environmental CO ₂ concentrations on the ion-permeability of shore crabs, <i>Carcinus maenas</i> (L.)
Fu-Lin E. Chu, K. L. Webb and Jia Chen	385 Seasonal changes of lipids and fatty acids in oyster tissues (<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>) and estuarine particulate matter
A. A. Arjona, D. M. Denbow and W. D. Weaver Jr	393 Neonatally-induced thermotolerance: physiological responses
D. G. Satterlee and E. D. Roberts	401 The influence of stress treatment on femur cortical bone porosity and medullary bone status in Japanese quail selected for high and low blood corticosterone response to stress
O. Kuroda, C. Matsunaga, G. C. Whittow and H. Tazawa	407 Comparative metabolic responses to prolonged cooling in precocial duck (<i>Anas domestica</i>) and altricial pigeon (<i>Columba domestica</i>) embryos
Hitoshi Mineo, Michiaki Kanai, Seiyu Kato and Jun-Ichi Ushijima	411 Effects of intravenous injection of butyrate, valerate and their isomers on endocrine pancreatic responses in conscious sheep (<i>Ovis aries</i>)
Jan E. Bly, T. M. Buttke and L. W. Clem	417 Differential effects of temperature and exogenous fatty acids on mitogen-induced proliferation in channel catfish T and B lymphocytes
T. Takeda	425 Cutaneous and gill O ₂ uptake in the carp, <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> , as a function of metabolic rate
Jong Hwang-Bo, Tatsuo Muramatsu and Jun-ichi Okumura	429 Effect of dietary protein and fat content on tri-iodothyronine-induced thermogenesis in young chicks (<i>Gallus domesticus</i>)
S. K. Lam and S. Harvey	435 Thyroid regulation of body temperature in anaesthetized chickens
James R. Nichols and W. R. Fleming	441 The effects of cycloheximide and actinomycin D on the Na ⁺ metabolism and gill RNA metabolism of the euryhaline teleost, <i>Fundulus kansae</i>
H. J. Rolf and K. Fischer	445 Serum testosterone (T) and 5- α -dihydrotestosterone (DHT) in male fallow deer (<i>Dama dama</i> L.): seasonality and age dependence
Dale W. Porter, W. G. Martin, P. Lee and W. Kaczmarczyk	453 Calcium transport in chicken leukocytes and erythrocytes
Ilona A. Quick and Peter R. Laming	459 Relationship between ECG, EEG and SPS responses during arousal in the goldfish (<i>Carassius auratus</i>)
	473 Book Reviews
	479 Addendum

Mini Review

Konrad Dabrowski

General Papers

**G. A. Gerencser, K. M. Cornette
and S. Y. Loo**

J. S. B. Ahl and J. J. Brown

**Jacob S. Ishay, Ehud Pines
and Dan Huppert**

**A. M. Ugolev, N. M. Timofeeva,
G. M. Roshchina, L. F. Smirnova,
A. A. Gruzdov and S. A. Gusev**

**J. D. Thomas, C. Kowalczyk
and B. Somasundaram**

**James B. McClintock, Thomas Hopkins,
Stephen A. Watts and Ken Marion**

Bruce P. Bryant

Richard D. Fell

Ernestina Tentori and A. P. M. Lockwood

**Malgorzata Komosa,
Anna Flisinska-Bojanowska
and Janusz Gill**

Thomas H. Carefoot

D. Schlichter and K.-H. Bajorat

**Maryanne R. Hughes
and David W. Winkler**

**Florian J. Schweigert, Oliver A. Ryder,
Walter A. Rambeck and Hermann Zucker**

**Alan E. Muchlinski, Jeffrey M. Hogan
and Robert J. Stoutenburgh**

**W. Davison, J. Baldwin, P. S. Davie,
M. E. Forster and G. H. Satchell**

J. Kita and Y. Itazawa

Tsukasa Tameyasu

Mikio Takahashi and Mituhiko Hisada

- 481 Gastro-intestinal circulation of ascorbic acid
- 487 Modification of silver-enhanced sodium transport across toad skin
- 491 Salt-dependent effects of juvenile hormone and related compounds in larvae of the brine shrimp, *Artemia*
- 497 Time resolved photoluminescence study of hornet cuticle
- 501 Localization of peptide hydrolysis in the enterocyte and the transport mechanisms of apical membrane
- 511 The biochemical ecology of *Biomphalaria glabrata*, a freshwater pulmonate mollusc: the uptake and assimilation of exogenous glucose and maltose
- 529 The biochemical and energetic composition of somatic body components of echinoderms from the northern Gulf of Mexico
- 533 Specific inhibition of the binding of the taste stimulus, L-alanine, by sulphhydryl reagents, in *Ictalurus punctatus*
- 539 The qualitative and quantitative analysis of insect hemolymph sugars by high performance thin-layer chromatography
- 545 Haemolymph magnesium levels in some oceanic crustacea
- 549 Development of diurnal rhythm in some metabolic parameters in foals
- 553 Specific dynamic action (SDA) in the supralittoral isopod, *Ligia pallasii*: relationship of growth to SDA
- 559 Photoaffinity labelling of membrane proteins involved in epidermal amino acid transport in sea anemones
- 567 Osmoregulation in nestling California gulls at Mono Lake, California
- 573 The majority of vitamin A is transported as retinyl esters in the blood of most carnivores
- 579 Body temperature regulation in a desert lizard, *Sauromalus obesus*, under undisturbed field conditions
- 585 Exhausting exercise in the hagfish, *Eptatretus cirrhatus*: the anaerobic potential and the appearance of lactic acid in the blood
- 591 Effects of adrenaline on the blood flow through the spleen of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*)
- 597 Velocity of free shortening and elasticity in glycerinated molluscan smooth muscle
- 601 The slow muscles in the uropod of crayfish, *Procambarus clarkii*

- Jenny Kien** 607 Neuronal activity during spontaneous walking—I. Starting and stopping
- Jenny Kien** 623 Neuronal activity during spontaneous walking—II. Correlation with stepping
- 639 Book Reviews

